We treasure the truth which the Reformers rediscovered 500 years ago: "We are justified by faith alone, which lays hold of the alien righteousness of Christ that God freely credits to the account of those who believe" (monergism.org). But there are other rich doctrines of grace trumpeted forth by the Reformers. May this week's notes bring us reassurance from God's work of Creation. Though many do not see His glory in our day, yet God's story as our Creator is still our story and His Spirit is still producing new creations in every heart that is born again by the Spirit.

#### Monday: Read Psalm 104:24-35 and John 6:66-69

Our Maker, Our Helper

In this fallen world, we do not ask God to sporadically check on us; rather, we ask that He constantly continue His loving-kindness towards us and remain ever mindful of us! Nor is this a selfish prayer, beyond what we should boldly expect to be answered. Jesus Himself prayed with thankfulness that His Father was always with Him. Let us never be ashamed of constantly beating out a path to His throne as we cry out to Him morning and night for His help and for His presence.

This is exactly what the Psalmist does in Psalm 104. There are times in the history of God's people where God's face is hidden, where God's people faced death if God did not savingly appear (Psalm 104:29). We are driven by such lonely times to hope in God's reviving Spirit to give us daily the breath of life we need (Psalm 104:30). We simply have no one else to turn to for daily spiritual life! As Peter confessed to our Lord, when many false disciples abandoned Christ, "Lord, to whom shall we go? You alone have the words of eternal life." (John 6:68)

**Meditate and Pray**: Thank you, Lord Jesus, for sending your Holy Spirit to live in us and thereby imparting to us your very life beating in our breasts. Thank you that it is the Holy Spirit we worship as the "Lord and Giver of Life." Please, Lord Jesus, be present in our every endeavor, every encounter this week. By your Holy Spirit, mold our lives into what you would have them to be! Through Christ we pray, Amen.

## Tuesday: Read Psalm 104:1-28 and Isaiah 40:27-29

Our Maker, Our Strength

How firmly do the Psalms bring us back to the first principle of our faith, our faith in God as our Creator. This is what the Psalmist celebrates in the first half of Psalm 104. Isaiah 40 also firmly brings to display the practical comfort of God as our Creator. Isaiah seeks to comfort Judah as they face exile to the Babylonians. Isaiah knows that this exile will prove so difficult as to prompt the despairing declaration: "Our way is hidden from the Lord" (Isaiah 40:27). But God corrects such despair by reminding Israel, and us, that He is the Creator who never grows tired of providing for His own people (Isaiah 40:28-29).

The knowledge of God the Creator is the answer to our doubts and complaints... He has made everything, sustains everything, watches over everything. He does not diminish in energy as we do. He is the Creator! He will give us strength and power.

Dr. Sinclair Ferguson, A Heart for God

### Wednesday: Read Psalm 78:1-8 and 2 Peter 1:16-21

### Our Maker, Our Teacher

The next source of encouragement from the Psalms for this week has to do with the *effective application of the secrets of the Kingdom to us by the Spirit of God.* What good would it be for us to have a knowledge of doctrine and the creation story if there were no One to impress these truths upon our hearts? By the Spirit of God, these truths can live not only in our hearts, but in the hearts of our children's children, according to Psalm 78:6. In short, the power of God's Spirit to give us life through a living application to us of His word is the *first hidden secret of God's Kingdom, as that Kingdom's goals are announced to us in Psalm 78:1-6.* 

There may be some who object: "There is scarce a mention of the Holy Spirit in Psalm 78, so how can we say that His work *in the new creation* is revealed in this Psalm?" The answer is in the description and calling of Asaph, the author of Psalm 78. According to 2 Chronicles 29:30, he was a "seer," one who was given inspired revelation which he wrote down by the help of the Spirit of God. In the same vein is Matthew 13:35, which identifies Asaph as a "prophet," meaning that he was "carried along by the Spirit of God" when he wrote down his words – even as Peter declares to be the case for all prophets according to 2 Peter 1:21.

**Meditate and Pray:** Let us learn this lesson about the prophets who wrote the Psalms and the rest of the Old Testament: their confidence that their teaching would be effectively passed on from one generation to the next resided in the knowledge that they were penning the very words of God, under the inspiration of God's Spirit. May the Lord likewise increase our faith and confidence in the Spirit's power to *apply to our hearts and those of our children* the very saving power of the Word of God, as we look to Him by faith. Use hymn # 59 to express this confidence in the Word of God, passed on to us from the Spirit-inspired prophets:

Forever settled in the heav'ns,
Thy Word, O Lord, shall firmly stand;
Thy faithfulness shall never fail;
The earth abides at Thy command.
I should have perished in my woe
Had not I loved Thy law divine;
That law I never can forget;
O save me, Lord, for I am Thine.

Thy Word and works unmoved remain, Thine every purpose to fulfill; All things are Thine and Thee obey, And all as servants wait Thy will. The wicked would destroy my soul, But in Thy truth is refuge sure; Exceeding broad is Thy command, And in perfection shall endure.

# Thursday: Read Psalm 78:1-10, Matthew 11:16-19 and Luke 7:33-35 Our Maker, Our Keeper

Jesus declares that His children will vindicate His teaching, so that His wisdom will be proved right by the wise actions displayed in the lives of His spiritual offspring. Thus Jesus displays His confidence in the life-changing power of His words, knowing them to be the very words of God, applied to the hearts of His disciples by the Holy Spirit. In the same way, we are to have confidence that what Asaph says about the enduring power of God's word from one generation to the next, (Ps 78:6-7), will also take place as we teach our children the truths of God's word and Kingdom.

But here, alas, there can be disagreement over God's promises – even among Reformed brothers. I remember one brother who preached a sermon on "Covenant Succession" in which he touted the promises of Psalm 78:1-8 as proof that parents are guaranteed the assurance that their children will follow in the ways of faith set down for them by their parents. Another brother disagreed, pointing out that the rest of Psalm 78 is proof that covenant children do not always follow the faith of their fathers – consider Ephraim's apostasy as described

Bible Reading Notes Ps 104 & Ps 78 Pastor Carl Durham October 27, 2024 beginning in Psalm 78:9ff! Ephraim turned away, despite the foundational faith of his grandfather Jacob, and father Joseph!

**Meditate and Pray:** We are indeed in deep waters of mystery here. Why is it that an Esau can turn away from God's inheritance, given through parents like Isaac and Rebekah? How can sons of the high priest Eli refuse to heed their father? How can David produce Absalom, and discover later that he has raised a rebel against God? But let us take to heart the assurance of Genesis 18:25 – "The judge of all the earth will do right." Even in the cases of inexplicable rejection of the faith, we can rest knowing that God's sovereign justice is perfect and impeccable. Who are we to talk against His judgments in our lives or the lives of our children?

Finally, let us bow before the sovereign wind of the Holy Spirit, who "blows where it wishes" (John 3:8). It is that Spirit that has given us great and precious promises to hold onto – even in the face of the mystery of sin and the Fall.

#### Fri/Sat/Sun: Read Psalm 78:5-17, Psalm 80:1-7 and Psalm 37:23-24 Our Maker, Our Restorer

Are we then left with no real assurance as parents? Can our children turn away from the Lord as easily as the unbeliever who has never heard of God's sweet covenant promises?

It was hard to end the Bible notes yesterday on the perplexing question of disobedient children who fall away from the covenant of grace. But fall away they did! As soon as Moses, Joshua and the other heroes of the desert generation died, the tribes of Israel, led by Ephraim, quickly turned away to the Baals (Judges 2:10-16). But we are not left in despair by the terrible rebellion of Israel in Psalm 78 and in Judges 2.

Asaph was the very same man who prophesied the doom of Ephraim in Psalm 78:9ff, and, completely by surprise, that prominent tribe is replaced by the royal tribe of Judah (Psalm 78:67-72). He now intercedes in Psalm 80 for Ephraim and the lost ten tribes he represented. They are now in exile, lost to Assyria! Yet Asaph prays for them, hidden in almost impenetrable darkness! What a picture of redemptive grace, as Asaph the priest prays for his lost brothers!

Is this not reminiscent of our Lord in His pre-incarnate office in Zechariah 3:1-5, interceding for His people, polluted and stained with sin after the exile? Just as they were defiled by their 70 year exile, so Asaph prays for the same polluted people of God in Psalm 80! The climax of his intercession for the 10 tribes in exile is the refrain in Psalm 80v7: "Restore us, O God Almighty; make your face shine upon us, that we may be saved."

There is our security! His hand holds onto ours even when our sins have taken us into exile! As Psalm 37:24 promises, our feet will never slip to our eternal destruction. Is that not what Peter himself experienced as he attempted in his own strength to walk on the Sea of Galilee? Though he began to drown in his own unbelief, how quickly did the omnipotent hand of the Son of God interpose, intervene and cleave the waves to find Peter? Then, immediately, Peter finds himself brought to safety (Matthew 14:32).

**Meditate and Pray:** Let us worship with a full assurance that when we stumble, Christ's hand is never too short to find us and rescue us from danger. May this give us a great calm, even in the midst of the most difficult storms of life. Most important, may the Lord give us hope to pray even for lost ones, exiled because of their sin! Sing about Christ's strong hand of salvation in this old Gospel hymn (# 631 Trinity Hymnal):

From every stormy wind that blows, From every swelling tide of woes, There is a calm, a sure retreat; 'Tis found beneath the mercy seat.

There is a scene where spirits blend, Where friend holds fellowship with friend; Though sundered far, by faith they meet Around one common mercy seat.

Oh, let my hand forget her skill, My tongue be silent, cold, and still, This bounding heart forget to beat, If I forget the mercy seat! There is a place where Jesus sheds The oil of gladness on our heads; A place than all besides more sweet; It is the blood bought mercy seat.

Ah, whither could we flee for aid, When tempted, desolate, dismayed, Or how the hosts of hell defeat, Had suffering saints no mercy-seat?